

Package ‘agriwater’

February 2, 2021

Title Evapotranspiration and Energy Fluxes Spatial Analysis

Version 1.0.1

Description Spatial modeling of energy balance and actual evapotranspiration using satellite images and meteorological data. Options of satellite are: Landsat-8 (with and without thermal bands), Sentinel-2 and MODIS. Respectively spatial resolutions are 30, 100, 10 and 250 meters. User can use data from a single meteorological station or a grid of meteorological stations (using any spatial interpolation method). Silva, Teixeira, and Manzione (2019) <doi:10.1016/j.envsoft.2019.104497>.

Maintainer Cesar de Oliveira Ferreira Silva <cesaroliveira.f.silva@gmail.com>

Depends R (>= 3.2.0)

License MIT + file LICENSE

Encoding UTF-8

LazyData true

BugReports <https://github.com/cesarofs/agriwater/issues>

Imports raster, sp, rgdal

RoxxygenNote 7.1.1

Suggests knitr, rmarkdown, rgeos

VignetteBuilder knitr

NeedsCompilation no

Author Cesar de Oliveira Ferreira Silva [cre]
(<<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-5152-6497>>),
Antonio Heriberto de Castro Teixeira [aut],
Rodrigo Lilla Manzione [ctb] (<<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-0754-2641>>)

Repository CRAN

Date/Publication 2021-02-02 01:10:12 UTC

R topics documented:

albedo_18	2
albedo_modis	3
albedo_s2	3
evapo_18	4
evapo_18t	4
evapo_18t_grid	5
evapo_18_grid	6
evapo_modis	6
evapo_modis_grid	7
evapo_s2	7
evapo_s2_grid	8
kc_l8	9
kc_l8t	9
kc_l8t_grid	10
kc_l8_grid	10
kc_modis	11
kc_modis_grid	11
kc_s2	12
kc_s2_grid	13
radiation_18	13
radiation_18t	14
radiation_18t_grid	15
radiation_18_grid	15
radiation_modis	16
radiation_modis_grid	16
radiation_s2	17
radiation_s2_grid	18
reflectance_18	18
Index	19

albedo_18

Surface Albedo using Landsat-8 images.

Description

Surface Albedo using Landsat-8 images.

Usage

```
albedo_18(doy)
```

Arguments

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
-----	--------------------------

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24").

albedo_modis

Surface Albedo using MODIS images.

Description

Surface Albedo using MODIS images.

Usage

albedo_modis()

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24").

albedo_s2

Surface Albedo using Sentinel-2 images.

Description

Surface Albedo using Sentinel-2 images.

Usage

albedo_s2()

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24").

evapo_18*Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using Landsat-8 images with single agrometeorological data.***Description**

Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using Landsat-8 images with single agrometeorological data.

Usage

```
evapo_18(doy, RG, Ta, ET0, a, b)
```

Arguments

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
RG	is the global solar radiation
Ta	is the average air temperature
ET0	is the reference evapotranspiration
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), net radiation ("Rn_MJ"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo).

evapo_18t*Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using Landsat-8 (including thermal bands) images with single agrometeorological data.***Description**

Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using Landsat-8 (including thermal bands) images with single agrometeorological data.

Usage

```
evapo_18t(doy, RG, Ta, ET0, a, b)
```

Arguments

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
RG	is the global solar radiation
Ta	is the average air temperature
ET0	is the reference evapotranspiration
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), net radiation ("Rn_MJ"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo).

evapo_l8t_grid	<i>Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using Landsat-8 (including thermal bands) images with a grid of agrometeorological data.</i>
----------------	---

Description

Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using Landsat-8 (including thermal bands) images with a grid of agrometeorological data.

Usage

```
evapo_l8t_grid(doy, a, b)
```

Arguments

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), net radiation ("Rn_MJ"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo).

evapo_18_grid	<i>Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using Landsat-8 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.</i>
---------------	---

Description

Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using Landsat-8 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.

Usage

```
evapo_18_grid(doy, a, b)
```

Arguments

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), net radiation ("Rn_MJ"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo).

evapo_modis	<i>Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using MODIS with single agrometeorological data.</i>
-------------	---

Description

Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using MODIS with single agrometeorological data.

Usage

```
evapo_modis(doy, RG, Ta, ET0, a, b)
```

Arguments

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
RG	is the global solar radiation
Ta	is the average air temperature
ET0	is the reference evapotranspiration
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), net radiation ("Rn_MJ"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo).

evapo_modis_grid	<i>Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using MODIS with a grid of agrometeorological data.</i>
------------------	--

Description

Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using MODIS with a grid of agrometeorological data.

Usage

```
evapo_modis_grid(doy, a, b)
```

Arguments

- | | |
|-----|--|
| doy | is the Day of Year (DOY) |
| a | is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm |
| b | is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm |

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), net radiation ("Rn_MJ"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo).

evapo_s2	<i>Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using Sentinel-2 images with single agrometeorological data.</i>
----------	---

Description

Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using Sentinel-2 images with single agrometeorological data.

Usage

```
evapo_s2(doy, RG, Ta, ET0, a, b)
```

Arguments

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
RG	is the global solar radiation
Ta	is the average air temperature
ET0	is the reference evapotranspiration
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), net radiation ("Rn_MJ"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo).

<i>evapo_s2_grid</i>	<i>Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using Sentinel-2 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.</i>
----------------------	--

Description

Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using Sentinel-2 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.

Usage

```
evapo_s2_grid(doy, a, b)
```

Arguments

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), net radiation ("Rn_MJ"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo).

kc_18	<i>Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using Landsat-8 images with single agrometeorological data.</i>
-------	---

Description

Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using Landsat-8 images with single agrometeorological data.

Usage

```
kc_18(doy, RG, Ta, a, b)
```

Arguments

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
RG	is the global solar radiation
Ta	is the average air temperature
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and net radiation ("Rn_MJ").

kc_18t	<i>Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using Landsat-8 images (including thermal bands) with single agrometeorological data.</i>
--------	---

Description

Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using Landsat-8 images (including thermal bands) with single agrometeorological data.

Usage

```
kc_18t(doy, RG, Ta, a, b)
```

Arguments

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
RG	is the global solar radiation
Ta	is the average air temperature
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and net radiation ("Rn_MJ").

kc_l8t_grid

Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using Landsat-8 images (including thermal bands) with a grid of agrometeorological data.

Description

Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using Landsat-8 images (including thermal bands) with a grid of agrometeorological data.

Usage

```
kc_l8t_grid(doy, a, b)
```

Arguments

- | | |
|-----|--|
| doy | is the Day of Year (DOY) |
| a | is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm |
| b | is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm |

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and net radiation ("Rn_MJ").

kc_l8_grid

Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using Landsat-8 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.

Description

Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using Landsat-8 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.

Usage

```
kc_l8_grid(doy, a, b)
```

Arguments

- | | |
|-----|--|
| doy | is the Day of Year (DOY) |
| a | is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm |
| b | is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm |

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and net radiation ("Rn_MJ").

kc_modis

Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using MODIS with single agrometeorological data.

Description

Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using MODIS with single agrometeorological data.

Usage

```
kc_modis(doy, RG, Ta, a, b)
```

Arguments

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
RG	is the global solar radiation
Ta	is the average air temperature
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and net radiation ("Rn_MJ").

kc_modis_grid

Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using MODIS with a grid of agrometeorological data.

Description

Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using MODIS with a grid of agrometeorological data.

Usage

```
kc_modis_grid(doy, a, b)
```

Arguments

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and net radiation ("Rn_MJ").

kc_s2	<i>Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using Sentinel-2 images with single agrometeorological data.</i>
-------	--

Description

Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using Sentinel-2 images with single agrometeorological data.

Usage

```
kc_s2(doy, RG, Ta, a, b)
```

Arguments

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
RG	is the global solar radiation
Ta	is the average air temperature
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and net radiation ("Rn_MJ").

kc_s2_grid	<i>Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using Sentinel-2 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.</i>
------------	---

Description

Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using Sentinel-2 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.

Usage

```
kc_s2_grid(doy, a, b)
```

Arguments

- | | |
|-----|--|
| doy | is the Day of Year (DOY) |
| a | is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm |
| b | is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm |

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and net radiation ("Rn_MJ").

radiation_l8	<i>Energy balance using Landsat-8 images with single agrometeorological data.</i>
--------------	---

Description

Energy balance using Landsat-8 images with single agrometeorological data.

Usage

```
radiation_l8(doy, RG, Ta, ET0, a, b)
```

Arguments

- | | |
|-----|--|
| doy | is the Day of Year (DOY) |
| RG | is the global solar radiation |
| Ta | is the average air temperature |
| ET0 | is the reference evapotranspiration |
| a | is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm |
| b | is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm |

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc"), Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo), latent heat flux "LE_MJ", net radiation ("Rn_MJ"), ground heat flux ("G_MJ") and the sensible heat flux ("H_MJ").

radiation_l8t

*Energy balance using Landsat-8 images (including thermal bands)
with single agrometeorological data.*

Description

Energy balance using Landsat-8 images (including thermal bands) with single agrometeorological data.

Usage

```
radiation_l8t(doy, RG, Ta, ET0, a, b)
```

Arguments

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
RG	is the global solar radiation
Ta	is the average air temperature
ET0	is the reference evapotranspiration
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc"), Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo), latent heat flux "LE_MJ", net radiation ("Rn_MJ"), ground heat flux ("G_MJ") and the sensible heat flux ("H_MJ").

`radiation_l8t_grid` *Energy balance using Landsat-8 images (including thermal bands) with a grid of agrometeorological data.*

Description

Energy balance using Landsat-8 images (including thermal bands) with a grid of agrometeorological data.

Usage

```
radiation_l8t_grid(doy, a, b)
```

Arguments

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc"), Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo), latent heat flux "LE_MJ", net radiation ("Rn_MJ"), ground heat flux ("G_MJ") and the sensible heat flux ("H_MJ").

`radiation_l8_grid` *Energy balance using Landsat-8 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.*

Description

Energy balance using Landsat-8 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.

Usage

```
radiation_l8_grid(doy, a, b)
```

Arguments

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc"), Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo), latent heat flux "LE_MJ"), net radiation ("Rn_MJ"), ground heat flux ("G_MJ") and the sensible heat flux ("H_MJ").

radiation_modis

Energy balance using Landsat-8 images with single agrometeorological data.

Description

Energy balance using Landsat-8 images with single agrometeorological data.

Usage

```
radiation_modis(doy, RG, Ta, ET0, a, b)
```

Arguments

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
RG	is the global solar radiation
Ta	is the average air temperature
ET0	is the reference evapotranspiration
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc"), Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo), latent heat flux "LE_MJ"), net radiation ("Rn_MJ"), ground heat flux ("G_MJ") and the sensible heat flux ("H_MJ").

radiation_modis_grid

Energy balance using Landsat-8 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.

Description

Energy balance using Landsat-8 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.

Usage

```
radiation_modis_grid(doy, a, b)
```

Arguments

- doy is the Day of Year (DOY)
- a is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
- b is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc"), Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo), latent heat flux "LE_MJ", net radiation ("Rn_MJ"), ground heat flux ("G_MJ") and the sensible heat flux ("H_MJ").

radiation_s2

Energy balance using Sentinel-2 images with single agrometeorological data.

Description

Energy balance using Sentinel-2 images with single agrometeorological data.

Usage

```
radiation_s2(doy, RG, Ta, ET0, a, b)
```

Arguments

- doy is the Day of Year (DOY)
- RG is the global solar radiation
- Ta is the average air temperature
- ET0 is the reference evapotranspiration
- a is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
- b is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc"), Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo), latent heat flux "LE_MJ", net radiation ("Rn_MJ"), ground heat flux ("G_MJ") and the sensible heat flux ("H_MJ").

`radiation_s2_grid` *Energy balance using Sentinel-2 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.*

Description

Energy balance using Sentinel-2 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.

Usage

```
radiation_s2_grid(doy, a, b)
```

Arguments

- doy is the Day of Year (DOY)
- a is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
- b is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc"), Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo), latent heat flux "LE_MJ", net radiation ("Rn_MJ"), ground heat flux ("G_MJ") and the sensible heat flux ("H_MJ").

`reflectance_18` *Reflectancies from Landsat-8 images.*

Description

Reflectancies from Landsat-8 images.

Usage

```
reflectance_18(doy)
```

Arguments

- doy is the Day of Year (DOY)

Value

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb_24").

Index

albedo_l8, 2
albedo_modis, 3
albedo_s2, 3

evapo_l8, 4
evapo_l8_grid, 6
evapo_l8t, 4
evapo_l8t_grid, 5
evapo_modis, 6
evapo_modis_grid, 7
evapo_s2, 7
evapo_s2_grid, 8

kc_l8, 9
kc_l8_grid, 10
kc_l8t, 9
kc_l8t_grid, 10
kc_modis, 11
kc_modis_grid, 11
kc_s2, 12
kc_s2_grid, 13

radiation_l8, 13
radiation_l8_grid, 15
radiation_l8t, 14
radiation_l8t_grid, 15
radiation_modis, 16
radiation_modis_grid, 16
radiation_s2, 17
radiation_s2_grid, 18
reflectance_l8, 18