

# Package ‘ordinalbayes’

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**Title** Bayesian Ordinal Regression for High-Dimensional Data

**Version** 0.1.1

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**Description** Provides a function for fitting various penalized Bayesian cumulative link ordinal response models when the number of parameters exceeds the sample size. These models have been described in Zhang and Archer (2021) <[doi:10.1186/s12859-021-04432-w](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12859-021-04432-w)>.

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**Depends** DESeq2, R (>= 2.10), SummarizedExperiment

**Imports** coda, devtools, dclone, runjags

**Suggests** knitr, Biobase, testthat (>= 3.0.0), rmarkdown

**Config/testthat/edition** 3

**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** true

**RoxygenNote** 7.1.2

**SystemRequirements** JAGS (>= 4.0.0)

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**URL** <https://github.com/kelliejarcher/ordinalbayes>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/kelliejarcher/ordinalbayes/issues>

**NeedsCompilation** no

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cesc	<i>Data Frame of Smaller Subset of The Cancer Genome Atlas Cervical Cancer HTSeq Data.</i>
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### Description

This data.frame is a subset that includes 41 transcripts and four phenotypic variables for 242 subjects with squamous cell cervical cancer.

### Usage

```
cesc
```

### Format

This data.frame includes the following variables:

**age\_at\_index** a numeric vector storing age at cervical cancer diagnosis.

**cigarettes\_per\_day** a numeric vector storing the number of cigarettes smoked per day.

**race** a character vector representing race of the subject.

**Stage** an ordered factor representing stage of cervical cancer.

**ENSG00000076344** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000076344.

**ENSG00000077274** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000077274.

**ENSG00000101888** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000101888.

**ENSG00000115548** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000115548.

**ENSG00000122884** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000122884.

**ENSG00000125430** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000125430.

**ENSG00000131370** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000131370.

**ENSG00000135443** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000135443.

**ENSG00000136457** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000136457.

**ENSG00000138398** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000138398.

**ENSG00000150636** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000150636.  
**ENSG00000161277** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000161277.  
**ENSG00000163510** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000163510.  
**ENSG00000164485** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000164485.  
**ENSG00000164651** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000164651.  
**ENSG00000166091** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000166091.  
**ENSG00000166342** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000166342.  
**ENSG00000171121** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000171121.  
**ENSG00000177173** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000177173.  
**ENSG00000180229** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000180229.  
**ENSG00000188817** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000188817.  
**ENSG00000197360** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000197360.  
**ENSG00000203601** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000203601.  
**ENSG00000225449** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000225449.  
**ENSG00000230201** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000230201.  
**ENSG00000233996** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000233996.  
**ENSG00000236138** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000236138.  
**ENSG00000236819** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000236819.  
**ENSG00000250602** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000250602.  
**ENSG00000253923** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000253923.  
**ENSG00000256980** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000256980.  
**ENSG00000259083** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000259083.  
**ENSG00000259134** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000259134.  
**ENSG00000260484** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000260484.  
**ENSG00000263612** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000263612.  
**ENSG00000264049** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000264049.  
**ENSG00000264954** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000264954.  
**ENSG00000265579** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000265579.  
**ENSG00000271711** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000271711.  
**ENSG00000272071** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000272071.  
**ENSG00000276517** a numeric vector representing expression of ENSG00000276517.

### Source

TCGAbiolinks TCGA-CESC

### Examples

```
data("cesc")  
head(cesc)
```

---

coef.ordinalbayes      *Extract Model Coefficients*

---

### Description

Extract Model Coefficients

### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'ordinalbayes'
coef(object, method = mean, ...)
```

### Arguments

object	an ordinalbayes object.
method	The default is method=mean which estimates the mean of each parameter in the MCMC chain. Other options are method=median or any other relevant summary function.
...	other arguments.

### Value

alpha	Summary estimates for the thresholds
zeta	Summary estimates for the unpenalized covariates. Only available if unpenalized covariates were included in the fitted model.
beta	Summary estimates for the penalized covariates
gamma	Summary estimates for the variable inclusion indicators. Not available when model="lasso"

### See Also

[ordinalbayes](#), [print.ordinalbayes](#), [summary.ordinalbayes](#), [predict.ordinalbayes](#)

### Examples

```
data("cesc")
fit<-ordinalbayes(Stage~1, data=cesc, x=cesc[,5:45],
  model="regressvi", gamma.ind="fixed", pi.fixed=0.99,
  adaptSteps=1000, burnInSteps=1000, nChains=2,
  numSavedSteps=2000, thinSteps=2, seed=26)
coef(fit)
```

---

finalSet	<i>Subset of The Cancer Genome Atlas Cervical Cancer HTSeq Data.</i>
----------	--

---

**Description**

This subset includes 2,009 transcripts and four phenotypic variables for 242 subjects with squamous cell cervical cancer.

**Usage**

```
finalSet
```

**Format**

The format is of formal class 'DESeqTransform' (package "DESeq2") with the following extractor functions:

**assay** includes rld transformed transcript expression data

**colData** includes phenotypic data: age\_at\_index, cigarettes\_per\_day, race, and Stage

**Source**

TCGAbiolinks TCGA-CESC

---

ordinalbayes	<i>Ordinal Bayesian Regression Models for High-Dimensional Data</i>
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---

**Description**

Ordinal Bayesian Regression Models for High-Dimensional Data

**Usage**

```
ordinalbayes(  
  formula,  
  data,  
  x = NULL,  
  subset,  
  center = TRUE,  
  scale = TRUE,  
  a = 0.1,  
  b = 0.1,  
  model = "regressvi",  
  gamma.ind = "fixed",  
  pi.fixed = 0.05,  
  c.gamma = NULL,
```

```

d.gamma = NULL,
alpha.var = 10,
sigma2.0 = NULL,
sigma2.1 = NULL,
coerce.var = 10,
lambda0 = NULL,
nChains = 3,
adaptSteps = 5000,
burnInSteps = 5000,
numSavedSteps = 9999,
thinSteps = 3,
parallel = TRUE,
seed = NULL,
quiet = FALSE
)

```

### Arguments

formula	an object of class "formula" (or one that can be coerced to that class): a symbolic description of the model to be fitted. The left side of the formula is the ordinal outcome while the variables on the right side of the formula are the covariates that are not included in the penalization process. Note that if all variables in the model are to be penalized, an intercept only model formula should be specified.
data	an optional data.frame, list or environment (or object coercible by as.data.frame to a data frame) containing the variables in the model.
x	an optional matrix of predictors that are to be penalized in the model fitting process.
subset	an optional vector specifying a subset of observations to be used in the fitting process.
center	logical, if TRUE the penalized predictors are centered.
scale	logical, if TRUE the penalized predictors are scaled.
a	hyperprior for the penalty parameter lambda which is Gamma with parameters a and b.
b	hyperprior for the penalty parameter lambda which is Gamma with parameters a and b.
model	Specify which penalized ordinal model to fit as "regressvi", "lasso", "dess", or "normalss".
gamma.ind	indicates whether prior for the variable inclusion indicators is "fixed" or "random" (for models "regressvi", "dess", or "normalss").
pi.fixed	constant prior for the variable inclusion indicators is when gamma.ind="fixed".
c.gamma	hyperprior for the variable inclusion indicators is when gamma.ind="random".
d.gamma	hyperprior for the variable inclusion indicators is when gamma.ind="random".
alpha.var	variance for alpha_k thresholds in the MCMC chain (default 10).

<code>sigma2.0</code>	variance for the spike when <code>model="normalss"</code> (set to some small positive value).
<code>sigma2.1</code>	variance for the slab when <code>model="normalss"</code> (set to some large positive value).
<code>coerce.var</code>	variance associated with any unpenalized predictors in the MCMC chain (default 10).
<code>lambda0</code>	parameter value for the spike when <code>model="dess"</code> .
<code>nChains</code>	number of parallel chains to run (default 3)
<code>adaptSteps</code>	number of iterations for adaptation (default 5,000).
<code>burnInSteps</code>	number of iterations of the Markov chain to run (default 5,000).
<code>numSavedSteps</code>	number of saved steps per chain (default 9,999).
<code>thinSteps</code>	thinning interval for monitors (default 3).
<code>parallel</code>	logical, run the MCMC on multiple processors (default TRUE).
<code>seed</code>	integer, seed to ensure reproducibility.
<code>quiet</code>	logical, when TRUE, suppress output of JAGS (or rjags) when updating models

**Value**

`results` An object of class `runjags`  
`call` Model call  
`model` Name of the ordinal model that was fit  
`a` Value the user specified for a  
`b` Value the user specified for b  
`featureNames` Names of the penalized predictors  
`center` Value the user specified for center  
`scale` Value the user specified for scale  
`y` Observed ordinal response  
`x` Matrix of penalized predictors used in model fitting  
`w` Matrix of unpenalized predictors used in model fitting  
`gamma.ind` Value the user specified for `gamma.ind`  
`pi.fixed` Value the user specified for `pi.fixed` if `gamma.ind="fixed"`  
`c.gamma` Value the user specified for `c.gamma` if `gamma.ind="random"`  
`d.gamma` Value the user specified for `d.gamma` if `gamma.ind="random"`  
`sigma2.0` Value the user specified for `sigma2.0` if `model="normalss"`  
`sigma2.1` Value the user specified for `sigma2.1` if `model="normalss"`  
`lambda0` value the user specified for `lambda0` if `model="dess"`

**See Also**

[print.ordinalbayes](#), [summary.ordinalbayes](#), [coef.ordinalbayes](#)

**Examples**

```
# The number of adaptSteps, burnInSteps, and numSavedSteps was reduced for package testing
data("cesc")
data(reducedSet)
fit<-ordinalbayes(Stage~1, data=cesc, x=cesc[,5:45],
  model="regressvi", gamma.ind="fixed", pi.fixed=0.99,
  adaptSteps=1000, burnInSteps=1000, nChains=2,
  numSavedSteps=2000, thinSteps=2, seed=26)
```

---

plot.ordinalbayes      *Trace Plot and/or Density Plot of MCMC Output.*

---

**Description**

Trace Plot and/or Density Plot of MCMC Output.

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'ordinalbayes'
plot(x, trace = TRUE, density = FALSE, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	an ordinalBayes object.
trace	a logical value. If TRUE, trace plots are produced for each variable in the chain.
density	a logical value. If TRUE, density plots are produced for each variable in the chain.
...	other arguments.

**Value**

No returned value, called for side effects

**Examples**

```
data("cesc")
fit<-ordinalbayes(Stage~1, data=cesc, x=cesc[,5:45],
  model="regressvi", gamma.ind="fixed",
  pi.fixed=0.99, adaptSteps=1000, burnInSteps=1000, nChains=2,
  numSavedSteps=2000, thinSteps=2, seed=26)
plot(fit)
```



---

predict.ordinalbayes *Predicted Probabilities and Class for an Ordinal Bayes Fit.*

---

## Description

Predicted Probabilities and Class for an Ordinal Bayes Fit.

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'ordinalbayes'  
predict(  
  object,  
  neww = NULL,  
  newdata,  
  newx = NULL,  
  model.select = "average",  
  ...  
)
```

## Arguments

object	an ordinalBayes fitted object.
neww	an optional formula that includes the unpenalized variables to use for predicting the response. If omitted, the training data are used.
newdata	an optional data.frame that minimally includes the unpenalized variables to use for predicting the response. If omitted, the training data are used.
newx	an optional matrix of penalized variables to use for predicting the response. If omitted, the training data are used.
model.select	when "average" (default) is used, the mean coefficient values over the MCMC chain are used to estimate fitted probabilities; when "median" is used, the median coefficient values over the MCMC chain are used to estimate fitted probabilities; when "max.predicted.class" is used, each step in the chain is used to calculate fitted probabilities and the class. The predicted class is that attaining the maximum fitted probability.
...	other arguments.

## Value

predicted	a matrix of predicted probabilities from the fitted model.
class	a vector containing the predicted class taken as that class having the largest predicted probability.

## See Also

[ordinalbayes](#), [coef.ordinalbayes](#), [summary.ordinalbayes](#), [print.ordinalbayes](#)

**Examples**

```
data("cesc")
fit<-ordinalbayes(Stage~1, data=cesc, x=cesc[,5:45],,
  model="regressvi", gamma.ind="fixed", pi.fixed=0.99,
  adaptSteps=1000, burnInSteps=1000, nChains=2, numSavedSteps=2000,
  thinSteps=2, seed=26)
phat<-predict(fit)
table(phat$class, cesc$Stage)
```

---

```
print.ordinalbayes      Print MCMC Summary Statistics
```

---

**Description**

Print MCMC Summary Statistics

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'ordinalbayes'
print(x, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	A fitted ordinalbayes object.
...	other arguments.

**Value**

Matrix with the summaries from the x\$results object which of class 'runjags'. Columns include Lower95, Median, Upper95, Mean, SD, Mode, MCerr, MC%ofSD, SSeff, AC.20, and psrf

**See Also**

[ordinalbayes](#), [summary.ordinalbayes](#), [coef.ordinalbayes](#), [predict.ordinalbayes](#)

**Examples**

```
data("cesc")
fit<-ordinalbayes(Stage~1, data=cesc, x=cesc[,5:45],
  model="regressvi", gamma.ind="fixed", pi.fixed=0.99, adaptSteps=1000,
  burnInSteps=1000, nChains=2, numSavedSteps=2000, thinSteps=2)
print(fit)
```

---

reducedSet	<i>Smaller Subset of The Cancer Genome Atlas Cervical Cancer HTSeq Data.</i>
------------	--

---

**Description**

This subset includes 41 transcripts and four phenotypic variables for 242 subjects with squamous cell cervical cancer.

**Usage**

```
reducedSet
```

**Format**

The format is of formal class 'DESeqTransform' (package "DESeq2") with the following extractor functions:

**assay** includes rld transformed transcript expression data

**colData** includes phenotypic data: age\_at\_index, cigarettes\_per\_day, race, and Stage

**Source**

TCGAbiolinks TCGA-CESC

---

summary.ordinalbayes	<i>Summarize an Ordinal Bayes Object.</i>
----------------------	---

---

**Description**

Summarize an Ordinal Bayes Object.

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'ordinalbayes'
summary(object, epsilon = 0.1, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	A fitted ordinalbayes object.
epsilon	a small positive value that is close to 0 for testing an interval null hypothesis for the beta parameters.
...	other arguments.

**Value**

alphamatrix	The MCMC output for the threshold parameters.
betamatrix	The MCMC output for the penalized parameters.
zetamatrix	The MCMC output for the unpenalized parameters (if included).
gammamatrix	The MCMC output for the variable inclusion parameters (not available for lasso).
gammamean	The posterior mean of the variable inclusion indicators (not available for lasso)for the variable inclusion indicators (not available for lasso).
gamma.BayesFactor	Bayes factor for the variable inclusion indicators (not available for lasso).
Beta.BayesFactor	Bayes factor for the penalized parameters where the interval null is tested using epsilon.
lambdamatrix	The MCMC output for the penalty parameter (not available for normalss).

**See Also**

[ordinalbayes](#), [print.ordinalbayes](#), [coef.ordinalbayes](#), [predict.ordinalbayes](#)

**Examples**

```
data("cesc")
fit<-ordinalbayes(Stage~1, data=cesc, x=cesc[,5:45],
  model="regressvi", gamma.ind="fixed", pi.fixed=0.99,
  adaptSteps=1000, burnInSteps=1000, nChains=2,
  numSavedSteps=2000, thinSteps=2, seed=26)
summary.fit<-summary(fit)
names(summary.fit)
names(which(summary.fit$Beta.BayesFactor>5))
names(which(summary.fit$gamma.BayesFactor>5))
```

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